

**KANIEN'KÉHA TSI NIKONTIWENNÒ:TEN'S**  
*Sound Chart*



**Kanien'kehá:ka Onkwawén:na Raotitióhkwa**  
**Language and Cultural Center**

**Iewennonnià:tha** *Alphabet*

a e h i k n o r s t w

**Kontiwennísa'as** *Vowel Sounds*

a e i o en on  
ia ie ii io ien ion

**Kontihiatonhkwakwe'ní:io** *Consonant Sounds*

h k kh n r s sh t th  
w wh kw khw ts tsh

**Kanien'kéha Tsi Nikontiwennò:ten's** *Sound Chart*

	<b>a</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>o</b>	<b>en</b>	<b>on</b>
<b>h</b>	ha	he	hi	ho	hen	hon
<b>k</b>	ka	ke	ki	ko	ken	kon
<b>kh</b>	kha	khe	khi	kho	khen	khon
<b>n</b>	na	ne	ni	no	nen	non
<b>r</b>	ra	re	ri	ro	ren	ron
<b>s</b>	sa	se	si	so	sen	son
<b>sh</b>	sha	she	shi	sho	shen	shon
<b>t</b>	ta	te	ti	to	ten	ton
<b>th</b>	tha	the	thi	tho	then	thon
<b>w</b>	wa	we	wi	wo	wen	won
<b>wh</b>	wha	whe	-	-	when	whon

## Kanien'kéha Tsi Nikontiwennò:ten's *Sound Chart*

	<b>ia</b>	<b>ie</b>	<b>ii</b>	<b>io</b>	<b>ien</b>	<b>ion</b>
<b>h</b>	hia	hie	-	hio	hien	hion
<b>k</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>kh</b>	khia	khie	-	khio	khien	khion
<b>n</b>	nia	nie	-	nio	nien	nion
<b>r</b>	ria	rie	-	rio	rien	rion
<b>s</b>	sia	sie	-	sio	sien	sion
<b>sh</b>	shia	shie	-	shio	shien	shion
<b>t</b>	tia	tie	-	tio	tien	tion
<b>th</b>	thia	thie	-	thio	thien	thion
	<b>a</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>i</b>	<b>o</b>	<b>en</b>	<b>on</b>
<b>kw</b>	kwa	kwe	kwi	-	kwen	-
<b>khw</b>	khwa	khwe	khwi	-	khwen	-
<b>ts</b>	tsa	tse	tsi	tso	tsen	tson
<b>tsh</b>	tsha	tshe	tshi	tsho	tshen	tshon

- ˘ : Teiotsistóhkwake tánon'  
 Kawennakará:tats      *Length with Up Stress*      **Só:ra**
- ,  Tekawénnia'ks      *Glottal*      **Sha'té:kon**
- ˆ Kawennakará:tats      *Up Stress*      **Tékeni**
- ˘ : Teiotsistóhkwake tánon'  
 Kawennénhtha      *Length with Down Stress*      **Kâ:sere**

**Onkwehonwehnéha***Consonants*

	>	>	>	<b>English Sounds</b>
S	>	>	>	Z
Sh	>	>	>	S
T	>	>	>	D
Th	>	>	>	T
K	>	>	>	G
Kh	>	>	>	K
Khw	>	>	>	Kw
Kw	>	>	>	Gw
W	>	>	>	W
Wh	>	>	>	F
H	>	>	>	H
R	>	>	>	R
N	>	>	>	N
TS	>	>	>	DZ
TSh	>	>	>	TS

**Onkwehonwehnéha***Vowels Sounds*

&gt; &gt; &gt;

**English Sounds**

A

&gt; &gt; &gt;

as in *Saw*

E

&gt; &gt; &gt;

as in *eh?*

I

&gt; &gt; &gt;

as in *See*

O

&gt; &gt; &gt;

as in *oh!*

EN

&gt; &gt; &gt;

nasal 'o' as in *on*

ON

&gt; &gt; &gt;

nasal 'oo' as in

*moon*

IA

&gt; &gt; &gt;

*yaw*

IE

&gt; &gt; &gt;

*yay*

IO

&gt; &gt; &gt;

*yo*

IEN

&gt; &gt; &gt;

*yon*

ION

&gt; &gt; &gt;

*yoon*